## 24488

# B. Tech. 7th Semester (CSE) Examination – May, 2019

#### **COMPILER DESIGN**

Paper: CSE-405-F

Time: Three Hours ]

[ Maximum Marks : 100

Before answering the questions candidates should ensure that they have been supplied the correct and complete question paper. No complaint in this regard, will be entertained after examination.

Note: Attempt five questions, selecting one question from each Section and Question No. 1 is compulsory.

Describe the following :

 $4 \times 5 = 20$ 

- (i) What is bookkeeping?
- (ii) What is YACC tool?
- (iii) How activation trees help in stack allocation ? Describe.
- (iv) Role of parser.

24488-12SP(P-4)(Q-9)(19)

P. T. O.

#### SECTION - A

- 2. (a) What are language processors? Explain structure of a compiler in detail.
  - (b) Explain various compiler construction tools. 8
- 3. (a) Explain the algorithm of minimization of number of states of DFA with example.10
  - (b) How do we implement lexical analyzer? Explain step by step procedure.

### SECTION - B

- 4. (i) Explain the role of the parser in detail.
  - (ii) What is context free grammar? Explain the procedure of removal of ambiguity from the grammar.
- (i) Test whether the grammar is LL(1) or not and construct a predictive parsing table for it.

 $S \rightarrow AaAb \mid BaBa, A \rightarrow c, B \rightarrow c$ 

24488- -(P-4)(Q-9)(19) (2)

(ii) Explain shift reduce parsing in detail with example.

#### SECTION - C

 Check whether the following grammar is LR (0) or not.

$$E \rightarrow E + T \mid T$$

$$T \rightarrow T * E \mid F$$

$$F \mid T \mid E \mid \text{id}$$

7. (i) State and explain the syntax directed translation scheme for the desk calculator and give the parse tree and translation for the string (9\*2) + 78 - 18.

10

- (ii) What is intermediate code representation ?
   Convert the following into three address code,
   quadruples, triples and indirect triples:
  - (i) While (a < 5 | do a : b + 2)

(ii) 
$$-a(a+b)*(c+d)+(a+b+c)$$

24488- -(P-4)(Q-9)(19) (3)

P. T. O.

#### SECTION - D

- 8. (i) What are different types of errors that occurs during lexical, syntactic and semantic phase ? How do we recover from these errors?
  - (ii) How the data is stored in symbol table for block and non-block structured languages?
- What do you mean by the term code optimization?
   What do you understand by the term leader? Write algorithm to identify out the basic blocks.
  - (ii) What do you mean by peephole optimization?Explain with example.

24488- -(P-4)(Q-9)(19) (4)